

* *Meloidogyne javanica*

REACTION OF SOME CUCUMBER CULTIVARS TO ROOT-KNOT NEMATODE, *Meloidogyne javanica*

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Meloidogyne javanica

Rutgers

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M. javanica

Cucumis sativus, Meloidogyne javanica

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Cucumis sativus L.

M. javanica .(Sadegh Mousavi *et al.* 2007)

M. incognita

.(Peyvast 2007)

(FAO 2008)

.(Akhiani *et al.* 1986)

.(Eisenback & Triantaphyllou 1991)

(Peyvast

.(Sadegh Mousavi *et al.* 2007)

2007)

.(Wehner *et al.* 1991)

(*Meloidogyne* spp.)

M. incognita

.(Chen & Robert 2003)

.(Sadegh Mousavi *et al.* 2007)

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M.

javanica

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(% % %)

Rutgers

(J₂)

(J₂)

(Silva *et al.* 2000)

DNA

OPAFjav/OPARjav)

(Mjavf/Mjavr

(Zijlstra *et al.* 2000)

(Askarian *et al.* 2009)

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(Hussey & Jansen 2002)

Rutgers

(Taylor & Sasser 1978)

Table 1. Species-specific primers

Primer	Nucleotide Sequences	Length (bp)
OPAFjav	5-ggTgCgCgATTgAACTgAgC-3'	670
OPARjav	5'-CAggCCCTTCAgTggAACTATAC-3'	
Mjavf	5'-CCTTAATgTCAACACTAgAgCC-3'	1650
Mjavr	5'-ggCCTTAACCgACAATTAgA-3'	

(Fassuliotis 1985)

Rf

$$Rf = \frac{Pf}{Pi}$$

Pi

Pf

.(Walters *et al.* 1999)

.(Jenkins 1964)

(Walters *et al.* 1999)

.(Mazumdar & Majumder 2003)

.(Knudsen *et al.* 1982)

(Jepson, S.B. 1987)

(Lanyon & Heald 1982)

(J₂)

DNA

(EDTA)

(Silva *et al.* 2000)

SAS

Mjavr/ Mjavf OPAFjav/OPARjav

t) t

/ OPARjav

(Zijlstra *et al.* 2000)

OPAFjav

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Mjavr/ Mjavf

M. javanica

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(t)

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t

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(Heterodera avenae)

(Price *et al.* 1982)

(Askarian 2007)

(J₂)

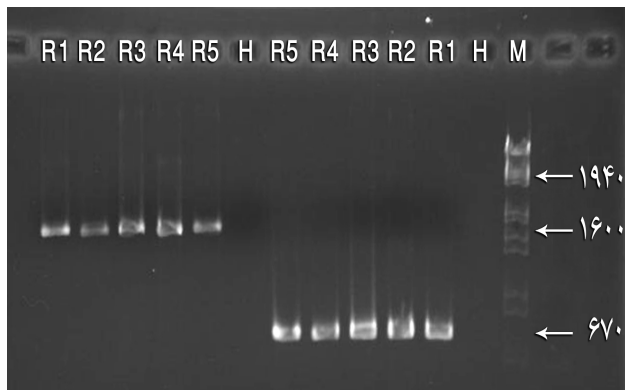
(Bergson 1966)

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(Barker & Worf 1966)

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:R1-R5 :H III M

Fig. 1. The amplified 670bp and 1600 bp fragments with species specific primers, M: Marker III H: Negative control (water), R1-R5: Different replications

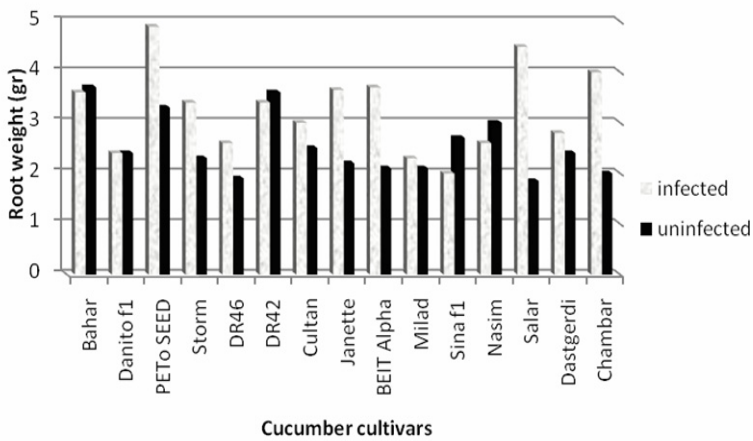


Fig. 2. Means comparison of root weight in infected and healthy plants

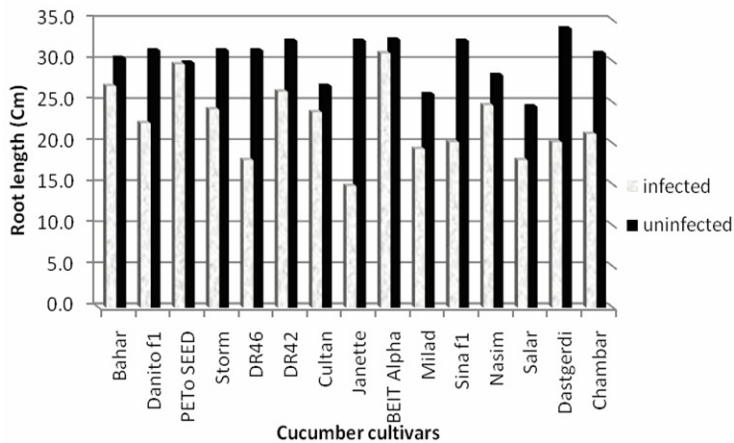


Fig. 3. Means comparison of root length in infected and healthy plants

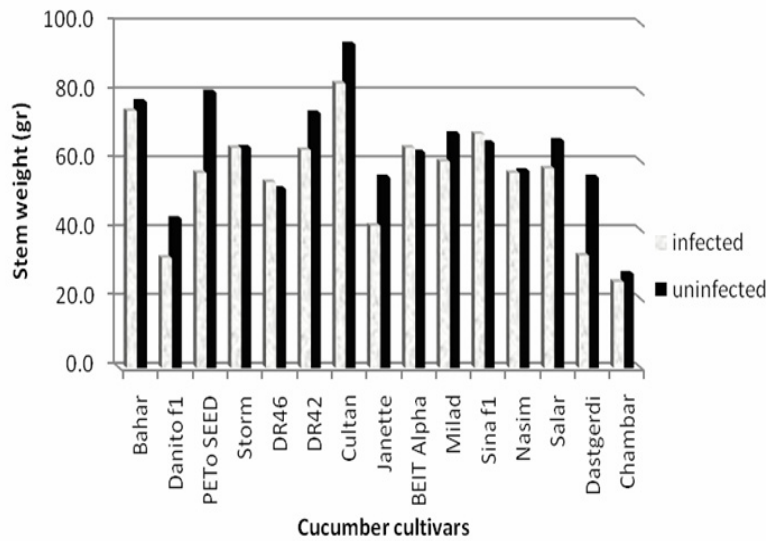


Fig. 4. Means comparison of stem length in infected and healthy plants

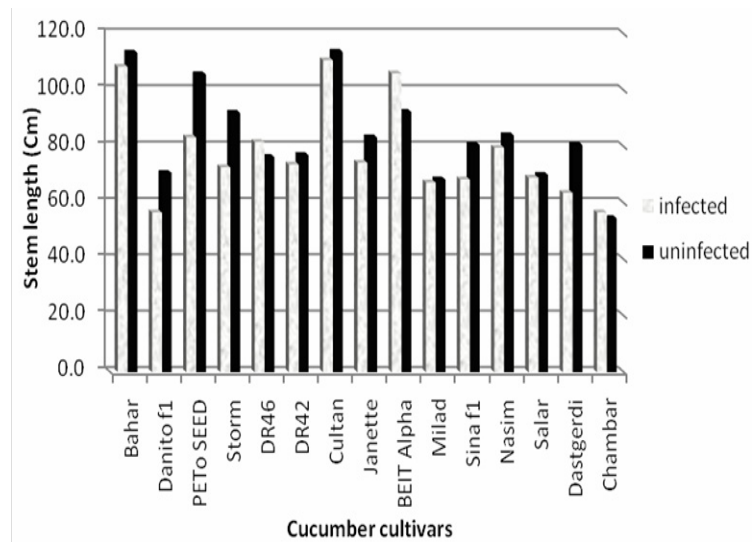


Fig. 5. Means comparison of Stem weight in infected and healthy plants

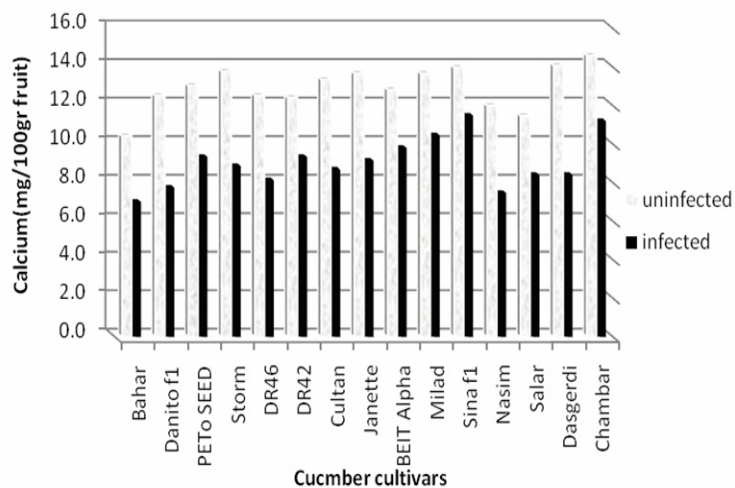


Fig. 6. Means comparison of Calcium in infected and healthy plants

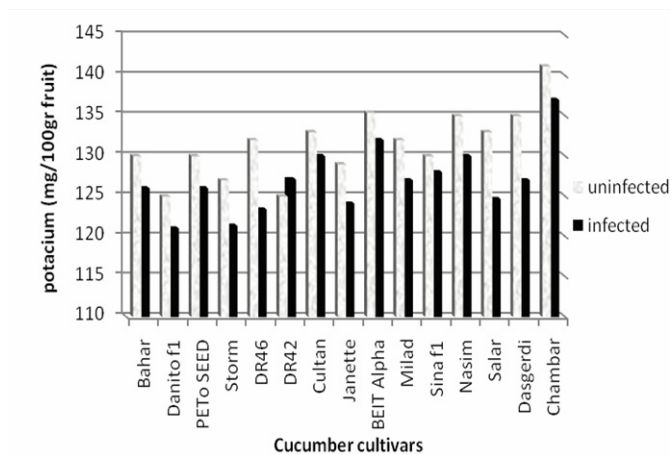


Fig. 7. Means comparison of Potassium in infected and healthy plants

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(Hussey & Janssen)

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2002

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(Fassuliotis 1985)

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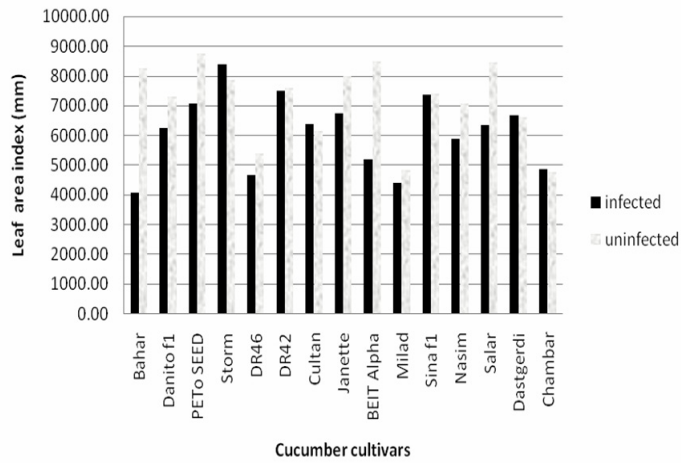


Fig.8. Means comparison of Leaf area index in infected and healthy plants

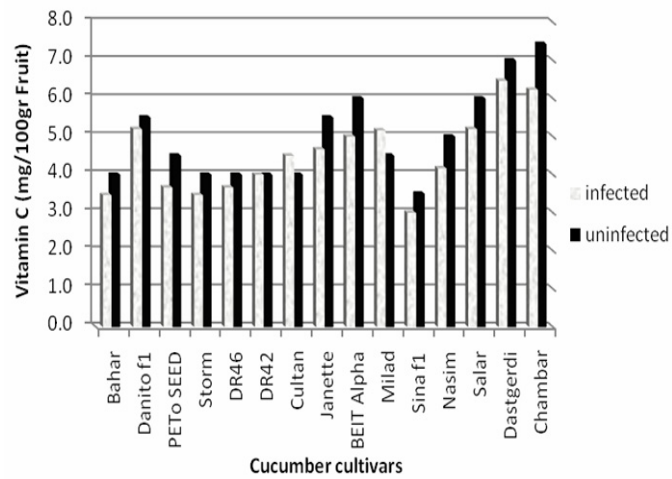


Fig. 9. Mean comparison of vitamin C in infected and healthy plants

(Taylor & Sasser 1978)

() (Taylor & Sasser 1978)

Table2. Mean of Gall Index to each treatment and Duncan's test results

DR	GI**	DR	GI*	Root infection (percent)	Cucumber cultivar
SR	4	S	3.3 ^a	43%	DR46
SR	4	S	3 ^{ab}	45%	Bahar
SR	4	S	3 ^{ab}	37%	Nasim
SR	4	S	3 ^{ab}	43%	DR42
SR	4	S	3 ^{ab}	45%	Storm
SR	4	S	3 ^{ab}	45%	Peto seed
SR	4	S	3 ^{ab}	42%	Sina
SR	4	S	2.7 ^{abc}	38%	Danito
SR	4	S	2.3 ^{bcd}	28%	Cultan
MR	3	S	2.3 ^{bcd}	25%	Janette
MR	3	S	2.3 ^{bcd}	25%	Salar
MR	3	S	2.3 ^{bcd}	25%	Milad
MR	3	S	2.3 ^{bcd}	25%	Beit alpha
MR	3	S	2 ^{dc}	18%	Chambar
MR	3	R	1.7 ^d	15%	Dastgerdi
(GI) (Fassuliotis 1985)		:* (Hussey & Janssen 2002)		:*	
		(MR)	(SR)	(S)	(DR)
					%

*: Based on system(Hussey & Janssen 2002); *: based on system (Fassuliotis 1685).(GI) Gall Index, (DR) Degree of Resistance, (S) Susceptible, (SR) Slightly Resistance, (MR) Moderately Resistance, (R) Resistance. Values followed by the same letter are not significantly different (P=95) according to Dancan's multiple-range test.

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(Taylor & Sasser 1978)

Table. 3. Means number of egg sacs* obtained for each treatment and degree of resistance been attributed to them based on data provided by the system (Taylor & Sasser 1978) and Duncans test results

Infection	Degree of resistance	Egg sac index	Number of egg sac	Cucumber cultivars
high	S	5	166 ^a	Storm
high	S	5	155.3 ^{ab}	DR42
high	S	5	142 ^{abc}	Bahar
high	S	5	140.3 ^{abc}	Sina
high	S	5	137.7 ^{abcd}	Nasim
high	S	5	123.3 ^{abcd}	Milad
high	S	5	120.7 ^{abcd}	Salar
high	S	5	115.3 ^{bcd}	Peto seed
high	S	5	110 ^{bcd}	Janette
high	S	5	110 ^{bcd}	Cultan
high	S	5	95.7 ^{cde}	DR46
high	S	5	89.7 ^{de}	Danito
high Moderately	SR	4	62 ^e	Beit alpha
Moderately high	SR	4	60.3 ^e	Chambar
high Moderately	SR	4	54 ^e	Dastgerdi

%

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*: Values followed by the same letter are not significantly different (P=95) according to Duncans multiple-range test.

(*Cucumis sativus*) Sumter .()

M. hapla

.(Wehner *et al.* 1991)

(Walters *et al.* 1999)

Hardwickii LJ90430

M. arenaria

M. javanica

Cucumis metuliferus

M. incognita

M. javanica M. hapla

M. arenaria

.(Canto-saenz 1985)

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Table 4 . Mean number of eggs * counted in the study of treatments and evaluation of cultivars based on System (Canto-saenz 1985)

Degree of Resistance	Gall index	Reproductive factor	Number eggs to root	Cucumber cultivars
S	3	15.6	65350 ^a	Storm
S	3	13.4	54716 ^{ab}	DR42
S	3	11.7	47617 ^{bc}	Bahar
S	3	10.7	43127 ^{bcd}	Sina
S	3	10.1	39483 ^{bcd}	Nasim
S	2.3	9.7	37916 ^{Cde}	Salar
S	2.3	9.6	37027 ^{cde}	Milad
S	2.3	8.8	33794 ^{def}	Cultan
S	3	8.7	33183 ^{def}	Peto seed
S	2.7	9.2	32882 ^{def}	Danito
S	3.3	8.4	29417 ^{defg}	DR46
S	2.3	7.4	27383 ^{defg}	Janette
S	2.3	6.1	23850 ^{efg}	Beit alpha
T	2	4.8	20183 ^{fg}	Chambar
T	/	4	16150 ^g	Dastgerdi

T

:S .

%

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*: Values followed by the same letter are not significantly different (P=95) according to Dancans multiple-range test. (S) Susceptible & (T) Tolerance.

RF>1 GI>2

*M. incognita**M. incognita*

%

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(97-99)